## Comprehensive Program Review Self-Study MAT/MEd Secondary English Education

## **Columbus State University**

February 2013

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## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (unnumbered: 2-3 pages maximum)**

#### (Draft) Summary of quality, productivity, and viability

The M.A.T. and M.Ed. Secondary English Education programs at CSU are viable. As indicated by the evaluation of the NCATE/PSC Board of Examiners in February 2013, the quality of the programs is very strong. All NCATE/PSC standards were judged to be met for all initial and advanced programs with no areas for improvement and multiple areas of strength cited. Further, as indicated by the high pass rate of Secondary English candidates on the GACE exam (86% or above) and candidates' overall GPA of 3.0 or better, graduates of these programs are highly knowledgeable in content-area English and the teaching of English language arts. Finally, the Secondary English M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs have remained productive. In fact, among all secondary-level graduate programs offered at Columbus State University, the Secondary English programs continue to maintain the highest enrollment. The average enrollment for M.A.T. candidates over a five-year period was 19; the average enrollment for M.Ed. candidates over a five-year period was 21 The Secondary English programs also have maintained the highest average of degrees conferred over a five-year period (6 for the M.A.T. program and 8 for the M.Ed. program).

#### Major Findings of the Program's Quality and Productivity

#### Program Quality: Very Strong

In February 2013, a continuing approval review of the Educator Preparation Unit at CSU was conducted by a Board of Examiners (BOE) consisting of representatives from the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and the Georgia Professional Standards Commission (PSC). The 2008 NCATE Standards and the Georgia 2008 Standards were used to assess the unit and its programs. The BOE judged all standards to be met for the unit and for all initial and advanced programs. There were no areas for improvement cited, and the team noted multiple areas of strength.

Overall, the M.A.T. and M.Ed. Secondary English Education programs are very strong and prepare highly qualified English teachers who have the knowledge, skills, and dispositions to help all students learn. This is demonstrated by GACE pass rates of 86% or above, consistent ratings of meets or exceeds expectations on performance evaluations, overall GPAs of 3.0 or better, and satisfactory completion of a culminating research project.

#### Program Productivity: Above Average

Since 2007-2008, enrollment in the M.A.T./M.Ed. Secondary English Education programs has been higher to enrollment in other graduate secondary education programs. In average enrollment, Secondary English Education ranks first among the M.A.T./M.Ed. programs offered at Columbus State University.

Though small, the number of M.Ed. Secondary English degrees conferred by CSU has been fairly consistent over the past four years and is comparable to the number of degrees conferred by other USG state universities. As the only USG institution within a 90 mile radius of

Columbus that offers a master's degree in secondary English, CSU provides English teachers in its service region an opportunity to gain expertise in English education. This is an opportunity that they might not have if CSU did not offer this degree program. Finally, the number of degrees conferred in Secondary English has increased every year (excluding 2010-2011) for the M.A.T. program and (excluding 2011-2012) for the M.Ed. program. The five year average is greater than Secondary Science, Secondary Social Science, and Secondary Mathematics programs.

#### Program Viability: Very Strong

As indicated by the evaluation of the NCATE/PSC Board of Examiners in February 2013, the quality of the programs is very strong. All NCATE/PSC standards were judged to be met for all initial and advanced programs with no areas for improvement and multiple areas of strength cited.

The viability of the program is also ensured by the sharing of resources among all secondary English education programs at CSU. Graduate English courses at the 5000-level also enroll undergraduates on a cross-listed basis. Furthermore, the College of Education and Health Professions, Department of English, and P-12 teachers work collaboratively on the design and implementation of the secondary English education programs at all levels (B.S, M.A.T., M.Ed., and Ed.S.). Representatives from each of these groups work together to make improvements to the English education programs at CSU and to impact English education in our region. The M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in secondary English are valuable resources for teachers in our region who want to grow professionally and gain expertise in the field of English education

## List of Recommendations for Improving Program Quality

Though the program quality is very strong, we continue to look for ways to make improvements. Current initiatives include:

- aligning the curriculum with the new Common Core Georgia Performance Standards for English in an effort to help prepare teachers to teach with the new standards,
- providing candidates with more coursework or assignments focused on student assessment. Candidates enrolled in the secondary-level English education programs do not have a specific course focused on methods for assessing students. Currently, assessment practices are taught (briefly) in the courses EDSE 4115/6116 and EDSE 3117 for M.A.T. candidates and in EDSE 6117 for M.Ed. candidates. More assessment methods need to be taught across the courses candidates take. In particular, students need instructions on assessing diverse learners. The unit may need to consider adding an additional assessment course to the secondary ELA programs.
- supporting candidates' use of technology in teaching. A new technology-embedded assignment was added to the fall 2012 course, EDSE 4115/6116 for M.A.T. candidates. However, more technology-embedded projects and technology training need to be

provided to M.A.T. and M.Ed. candidates to support their ability to align curricula and practices with CCGPS requirements for teaching 21<sup>st</sup> century literacy skills.

#### List of Recommendations for Improving Program Productivity

The English Program Advisory Council (PAC) oversees the M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in Secondary English and works to improve the curriculum, courses, and resources offered to teachers. Recommendations to improve program productivity are as follows.

- Align coursework with the new Common Core Georgia Performance Standards for English in an effort to help prepare teachers to teach with the new standards. By responding to current initiatives and mandates, we hope to recruit more teachers into the M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs.
- Provide additional graduate English courses (particularly during the summer semesters). By providing candidates a selection of content-area courses in the summer, we hope to attract more teachers to enroll in the programs when they are not teaching full-time.
- Connect the content of the graduate English courses to the secondary curriculum. By making the coursework more relevant to teachers, we hope to attract more teachers into the M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs

## Conclusion about the Program's Viability at CSU

The M.A.T. and M.Ed. Secondary English Education programs at CSU are viable. As indicated by the evaluation of the NCATE/PSC Board of Examiners in February 2013, the quality of the programs is very strong. All NCATE/PSC standards were judged to be met for all initial and advanced programs with no areas for improvement and multiple areas of strength cited.

The viability of the program is also ensured by the sharing of resources among all secondary English education programs at CSU. Graduate English courses at the 5000-level also enroll undergraduates on a cross-listed basis. Furthermore, the College of Education and Health Professions, Department of English, and P-12 teachers work collaboratively on the design and implementation of the secondary English education programs at all levels (B.S, M.A.T., M.Ed., and Ed.S.). Representatives from each of these groups work together to make improvements to the English education programs at CSU and to impact English education in our region. The M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in secondary English are valuable resources for teachers in our region who want to grow professionally and gain expertise in the field of English education.

Candidates and graduates of our M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs have also impacted professional communities outside their individual schools. During the 2011-2012 academic year, two M.A.T. candidates presented findings from research projects at a county-wide Teacher Fair and at the annual Georgia Council of Teachers of English (GCTE) Conference. During the 2012-2013 academic year, one M.Ed. and one M.A.T. graduate presented at the annual GCTE Conference, and two M.A.T. graduates co-published a research article in the national peer-reviewed journal,

*English Journal*. Finally, two M.A.T. candidates presented a teaching demonstration at Columbus State University's Distance Learning Conference in fall 2012.

Graduates of the M.Ed. Secondary English program are also a valuable resource for our undergraduate program in secondary English. A substantial number of program graduates teach in systems served by CSU, especially Muscogee County. Our graduate programs in secondary English have helped to create a cadre of leaders within our Partner School Network. Graduates often serve CSU as pre-student teaching cooperating teachers and cooperating teachers for student teaching. They are an invaluable asset in assisting with the development of our undergraduates.

Though small, the number of M.Ed. Secondary English degrees conferred by CSU has been fairly consistent over the past four years and is comparable to the number of degrees conferred by other USG state universities. As the only USG institution within a 90 mile radius of Columbus that offers a master's degree in secondary English, CSU provides English teachers in its service region an opportunity to gain expertise in English education. This is an opportunity that they might not have if CSU did not offer this degree program.

## **Program Improvement Plan**

In response to the findings of the Comprehensive Program Review, the faculty members and administrators of the M.Ed. in Secondary English Education propose the strategies outlined below to improve the quality, productivity and viability of the program. These strategies will be facilitated by the Secondary Mathematics Program Advisory Council (PAC).

## **Summary Recommendation and Supporting Rationale**

**Recommendation:** *Maintain the Program at the Current Level.* The program quality is very strong, but the number of degrees conferred each year is small. Due to budget declining budgets at K-12 schools, there has been a decreasing demand for secondary-level English teachers over the past few years. Until we are able to recruit more students into undergraduate programs in English education, opportunities for expansion of the M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in secondary English will be limited.

As previously mentioned, CSU will continue to work to improve the current M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in secondary English by responding to new initiatives (e.g., Common Core Georgia Performance Standards), improving the curriculum, providing better support and resources for students, and intensifying recruitment efforts. By enhancing the quality of the program, we hope to attract more potential students.

# **THE PROGRAM'S DETAILED SELF-STUDY** (numbered: 25 pages maximum)

## Section One - Program Background and Overview

## I. Brief Program Overview

The M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in Secondary English Education prepare highly qualified English language arts teachers who possess the knowledge, skills, and dispositions necessary to promote high levels of learning for all students in grades 6-12. In English content courses, English education courses, professional courses, and field experiences, candidates have multiple opportunities to demonstrate excellence in teaching, scholarship, and professionalism. Creating opportunities for candidates to demonstrate excellence in these three areas is consistent with the Educator Preparation Conceptual Framework and is reflected in the broad goals of the secondary English education programs. These goals are briefly summarized as:

M.A.T. graduates will be able to:

- 1. Demonstrate knowledge of English content
- 2. Demonstrate proficiency in instructional planning
- 3. Demonstrate proficiency in the implementation of instruction
- 4. Demonstrate proficiencies related to helping every student succeed
- 5. Demonstrate proficiencies related to selecting and using materials to enhance teaching and learning
- 6. Demonstrate proficiencies related to assessing learning and teaching
- 7. Demonstrate and apply knowledge of findings of educational research related to the teaching and learning of English
- 8. Display values, commitments, dispositions, and habits associated with effective and professional teaching

M.Ed. graduates will be able to:

- 1. Demonstrates expertise in English content: language, literature and composition
- 2. Demonstrates increasing proficiency in instructional planning
- 3. Demonstrates increasing proficiency in the implementation of instruction
- 4. Demonstrates proficiencies related to helping every student succeed
- 5. Demonstrates proficiencies related to selecting and using materials to enhance teaching

and learning

- 6. Demonstrates proficiencies related to assessing learning and teaching
- 7. Demonstrates and applies knowledge of findings of educational research related to the teaching and learning of English
- 8. Displays values, commitments, dispositions, and habits associated with effective and professional teaching

M.A.T. candidates seeking initial teacher certification develop proficiency in applying the knowledge, skills, and dispositions to impact P-12 student learning. They also begin to develop expertise in their teaching field through the completion of several advanced level courses taken with other M.Ed. candidates.

Candidates pursuing a M.Ed. degree in Secondary English Education develop and demonstrate *expertise* as they progress through the program. Graduates of the program are prepared to apply their expert knowledge of English and English teaching and learning in grade 6-12 classrooms, thus helping to meet the demand for highly qualified mathematics teachers.

The M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in Secondary English are closely aligned with CSU's mission of achieving academic excellence and preparing individuals for a life of success, leadership, and responsibility through community awareness, engagement, and service to others. Focusing on growth toward skillful "whole" performance rather than incremental mastery of discrete skills, candidates in the secondary mathematics education graduate programs demonstrate expertise as they develop, refine, and enhance their knowledge and skills to improve the learning of all students in grades 6-12.

#### Stakeholder's Satisfaction With the Program

Data from graduate and employer surveys administered annually by the University System of Georgia Board of Regents indicate that stakeholders are highly satisfied with the education programs at CSU. On the graduate survey, graduates are asked to rate their preparation in the areas of content and curriculum; knowledge of students, teaching, and learning; learning environment; classroom, program, and school-wide assessment; planning and instruction; and professionalism. Graduates consistently give high marks (i.e., ratings of Agree or Strongly Agree) on 91% or more of the items surveyed. Since 2008, the overall range of agreement to survey items was 76% to 100%.

Employers of CSU prepared teachers complete a similar survey. Since 2008, employers have given high marks (Agree or Strongly Agree) on 94% or more of the items surveyed. The overall range of agreement to survey items was 75% to 100%.

We also receive feedback from principals and teachers through the Mathematics Education Program Advisory Council and the Principals' Roundtable. Feedback from these groups has been very positive overall, and principals frequently call when they need to hire math teachers to see if CSU has graduates who could possibly fill those positions.

#### Section Two - Indicators of Program Quality

In February 2013, a continuing approval review of the Educator Preparation Unit at CSU was conducted by a Board of Examiners (BOE) consisting of representatives from the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and the Georgia Professional Standards Commission (PSC). The 2008 NCATE Standards and the Georgia 2008 Standards were used to assess the unit and its programs. The BOE judged all standards to be met for the unit and for all initial and advanced programs. There were no areas for improvement cited, and the team noted multiple areas of strength. Following are experts from a summary of the Institutional Report submitted to NCATE and findings taken from the BOE final report.

## **II A. Quality of Faculty**

#### ·Appropriateness of Faculty Credentials

Unit faculty have doctorates in their areas of expertise. School faculty are licensed in the areas that they teach and supervise. Clinical faculty have recent professional experiences in schools. Evidence indicates that the unit uses best practices in teaching to improve student learning in diverse P-12 classrooms and at the university level.

Unit faculty are highly knowledgeable about the content areas in which they teach. Their instruction emphasizes contemporary research practices and is designed to develop candidate proficiencies in line with professional, state and institutional standards. Unit faculty model good teaching by integrating diversity throughout the curriculum, employing technology and addressing different learning styles. Teaching is regularly assessed at the unit level through student evaluations. Emphasis on teaching quality is a part of the annual review process for both full time and part-time faculty.

#### • Use of Part Time Faculty

Each semester, the unit calls on skilled practitioners to serve as part-time instructional faculty and/or university supervisors. The combination of full-time and part-time faculty creates a diverse and dynamic teaching staff that appropriately offers a balance between the pedagogical and practical challenges facing today's educators.

University supervisors and clinical faculty are qualified to supervise at the level and/or in the content field where they are assigned. These include a number of talented recent retirees from public schools (both classroom teachers and principals) employed specifically to work with student teachers and interns. All university supervisors, as well as full- and part-time faculty who supervise and evaluate teacher candidates during field experiences, have training in the consistent use of the Model of Appropriate Practice (MAP), the college's performance assessment instrument for initial teacher preparation programs.

Part-time faculty are evaluated annually on teaching and professionalism. As requested in the offsite report, the unit provided examples of evaluation instruments used to evaluate part-time faculty. The unit has implemented a process for the systematic evaluation of part-time faculty. Since 2009, instructional evaluations demonstrate that all part-time faculty meet performance expectations.

Full time and part-time faculty engage in collaborative projects to improve candidate performance. This is evidenced by a freshman learning community which pairs education foundation courses with English courses designed to improve the level of writing.

#### · Diversity of Faculty

Candidates in educator preparation programs at CSU participate in multiple learning communities that are diverse in terms of faculty, candidates, and P-12 students. Of the 271 full-time instructional faculty at CSU in fall 2011, 68 (25.1%) were minorities, 154 (56.8%) male, and 117 (43.2%) female. In the COEHP, there were 35 professional education instructional faculty (excluding the Dean and two Associate Deans) who regularly provide instruction for candidates in educator preparation programs. Of those, seven were African-American (20%), one (3%) Hispanic, two (6%) Turkish, and one (3%) Japanese-American. Fourteen (40%) were male and 21 (60%) female. In the COEHP, every effort is made to recruit, hire, and maintain a faculty that is diverse in gender, ethnicity, and race and thus provide an opportunity for all candidates to experience and learn from divergent perspectives.

Evidence provided indicated that candidates have the opportunity to work with diverse school, unit, and other faculty from diverse ethnic, racial, and gender groups. During the poster session it was noted that there were candidates and faculty members from several different minority groups.

Data on the diversity of school faculty members who supervise candidates during field experiences and clinical practice were provided. A summary of the diversity of cooperating teachers and teacher demographic data for two partner school systems indicated that for the fall 2011, 59 of 96 (61.5 percent) and during the spring semester of 2012, 68 of 106 (64.2 percent) teachers completed and returned the forms. Out of these two groups, 13 of 127 (10.2 percent) were minorities. Various interviews with faculty and candidates provided evidence of the knowledge and experiences faculty members have to help candidates understand and work with students from diverse groups, including ELL, and students with exceptionalities.

The unit has worked to increase the number of minority faculty. Diverse faculty members have increased as a result of efforts by the unit and university.

#### · Opportunities for Faculty Development

Unit faculty participate actively in professional development which includes their own further development through workshops and conference participation as well as the facilitation of professional development for both school and other unit faculty. The unit provides sufficient funding to facilitate professional development of faculty and staff. In interviews, faculty

consistently confirmed satisfaction with the availability of funding for travel to professional meetings.

The Faculty Center for the Enhancement of Teaching and Learning provides professional development opportunities for faculty. The Center for Quality Teaching and Learning serves as an outreach center offering technology workshops and individual sessions for educators from Preschool through University Faculty, as well as providing technology-training opportunities for community partners. The Distance Learning Design and Delivery Department provides training and support in the design, development, delivery and assessment of instruction via online and distance learning technologies.

## · Program Improvement Plans

Currently, there is one full-time and one part-time English education faculty member with the qualifications necessary for teaching graduate-level courses. In order to offer the number of graduate courses needed for M.A.T. and M.Ed. candidates to take, an additional full-time English education faculty member may need to be hired based on the number of graduate students enrolled in the M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in the future.

## II B. Quality of the Teaching

## · Indicators of Good Teaching

Faculty's utilization of best-practice methodology is a special emphasis in educator preparation programs. Some faculty use as their basis for "best practice" the constructs delineated in *Methods That Matter* (Zemelman, Daniels, & Hyde; Heinemann, 2005). This work is a synthesis of recommendations of national professional organizations (NCTE, NMSA, NCTM, NSTA, etc.). Other faculty take their cue from an array of scientifically-based methods consistent with No Child Left Behind legislation or constructivist learning theory. Although these views of best practice differ substantively, the climate among faculty is one that stimulates individual professors to think seriously about their own practice in light of their personal (and emerging) understanding of teaching strategies best suited to both teacher candidates and learners in school systems served by CSU. *Perspectives in Learning*, the COEHP's professional journal, frequently publishes articles by faculty and students that highlight best-practice pedagogy.

Unit faculty are highly knowledgeable about the content areas in which they teach. Their instruction emphasizes contemporary research practices and is designed to develop candidate proficiencies in line with professional, state and institutional standards. Unit faculty model good teaching by integrating diversity throughout the curriculum, employing technology and addressing different learning styles. Teaching is regularly assessed at the unit level through student evaluations. Emphasis on teaching quality is a part of the annual review process for both full time and part-time faculty.

## · Indicators of Good Advising

CSU's Graduate School and the COEHP Office of Graduate Studies oversee admission and

orientation of graduate students. Professional Education Program Coordinators provide advisement to graduate students while the SAFE Office provides assistance with certification requirements.

Individuals seeking initial teacher certification through a post-baccalaureate or Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) program must have their transcripts evaluated to determine the courses needed for certification. To initiate this process, individuals must submit copies of all their transcripts to the College of Education and Health Professions Student Advising and Field Experiences Office (SAFE) in Jordan 107 (706-568-2191), and request a transcript evaluation in the intended area of certification. The SAFE Office sends the transcripts to the appropriate program coordinator or advisor, who then reviews the individual's previous coursework to determine if any of those courses can count toward certification. When the evaluation is complete, it is submitted to the Department of Teacher Education Office, and the individual is notified by letter and can set up an appointment with his/her advisor to discuss a program of study.

Prospective post-baccalaureate or MAT students must also apply for admission to the university. Individuals desiring to enroll in graduate courses must apply for graduate admission and be admitted to a College of Education and Health Professions (COEHP) graduate program with regular or provisional admission status. Prospective students are referred to the CSU Admissions Office in University Hall or to the Admissions website at http://admissions.columbusstate.edu/index.php. Additional information on MAT programs is available at http://te.columbusstate.edu/degrees.php.

Individuals with a clear renewable teaching certificate may apply for admission to the MEd, EdS, or EdD degree program. Once admitted to the university as a graduate student, a Graduate Orientation hold is placed on the student's account. The student must complete the online orientation, print the advising form at the end of the orientation and have his/her advisor sign the form after s/he has been advised, and submit the form to COEHP Coordin ator of Graduate Records so that the hold can be removed. This must be completed before the student will be able to register for classes. Additional information about COEHP graduate degree programs is available at http://coehp.columbusstate.edu/degrees.php.

When a student completes the program of study for a degree, the student's advisor is asked to complete a degree progress sheet showing that the student has met all program requirements. Faculty maintain an updated degree progress sheet for each advisee to ensure that all requirements are being met. Notes from advising sessions are included on the degree progress sheet. Electronic copies of degree progress sheets are kept on file on the P-drive so that the department chair may access these files as needed to assist students.

Advisors are familiar with important deadlines (registration, course withdrawal, graduation, etc.) and inform their advisees appropriately. They are also familiar with the university appeals process and assist advisees, as needed, in resolving disputes. Matters related to student conduct are handled through the Office of the Dean of Students. Academic appeals are handled at the department level. When necessary, department decisions may be appealed to the appropriate Dean and then to the Provost.

· Departmental Reward System

Full time unit faculty undergo an annual review of performance during which teaching, scholarship, and service are evaluated. Performance evaluations are intended to improve the performance of the faculty member under review.

In recognition of the competence and expertise of COEHP faculty, three new awards were created in fall 2007 to bring greater attention to excellence in teaching, scholarship, and service-based leadership. Although the award selection was originally designed to be the privilege of the Faculty Qualifications, Performance and Development committee, it became evident during the initial call for nominations that our college has many qualified and exemplary professionals based on the number of nominating letters. Every spring, there is a college-wide vote on nominated finalists. Annually, each award has at least three qualified candidates who are nominated by administrators, students, and colleagues for their competence and professional merit.

## · Program Improvement Plans

Faculty will continue to engage in professional development opportunities, trainings, and research to enhance their knowledge of current instructional practices and scholarship in the field of English education and support their teaching of such methodology.

## II C. Quality of Research and Scholarship

#### · Opportunity for Student Research Projects

The M.A.T./M.Ed. programs require candidates to complete a culminating research project demonstrating that they are meeting national, state, and institutional standards as they synthesize and apply the knowledge and skills developed in their course of studies. Data from the GMAP (1a, c, e; 2b; 3b-e) and culminating projects show that candidates understand and can apply theories related to student learning and that they analyze student, classroom, and school performance data and make data-driven decisions (GMAP 3e; 4c). All candidates met or exceeded expectations on these components of the GMAP, with 54% or more exceeding expectations.

Interviews with candidates and faculty confirmed that faculty regularly involve candidates in research which results in presentations at professional meetings and publications in refereed journals.

Specifically, during the 2011-2012 academic year, two M.A.T. English education candidates presented findings from research projects at a county-wide Teacher Fair and at the annual Georgia Council of Teachers of English (GCTE) Conference. During the 2012-2013 academic year, one M.Ed. graduate and one M.A.T. graduate presented at the annual GCTE Conference, and two M.A.T. graduates co-published a research article in the national peer-reviewed journal, *English Journal*. Finally, two M.A.T. candidates presented a teaching demonstration at Columbus State University's Distance Learning Conference in fall 2012.

#### · Faculty Publications, Presentations, and Grants

CSU's professional education faculty is productive in terms of research, publications, and presentations. For example, in 2010-2011, COEHP professional education faculty published 1 book, 1 book chapter, 24 refereed journal articles, and 4 non-refereed journal articles. In addition, faculty wrote 23 major reports and produced 19 other types of scholarly work including grant proposals and manuscript reviews. Several faculty members are published in the COEHP peer reviewed journal, *Perspectives in Learning*. The editorial board for *Perspectives in Learning* includes four professional education faculty members with one serving as the journal's editor. The journal, which was first published in spring 2000, features scholarly contributions from faculty and from graduate and undergraduate students in collaboration with faculty, peers, and community partners. All publications relate to teaching and learning, and manuscripts may be submitted for review by authors both within and outside the university. See Exhibit 5.3.d #9 (i) for samples of faculty publications.

Much of the research generated by professional education faculty members is shared at professional conferences. Faculty present independently, collaboratively, and with their students at local, state, regional, and national/international conferences or meetings. During the 2010-2011 academic year, professional education faculty presented at 34 international/national conferences, 32 regional/state conferences, and 23 local conferences or meetings. See Exhibit 5.3.d #9 (ii) for samples of faculty presentations.

Faculty have also been successful in receiving external funding to support educator preparation. In 2010-2011, professional education faculty submitted 22 grant proposals with 13 being funded for annual awards totaling approximately \$564,393. Early in AY 2011-2012, CSU was awarded two large five-year grants (<u>UTeach Grant</u> worth \$1.4 million and <u>Robert Noyce Teacher</u> <u>Scholarship Grant</u> worth \$1.2 million) to support math and science teacher preparation. These two grants are a collaborative effort between professional education faculty in the COEHP and math and science faculty in the College of Letters and Sciences. See <u>Exhibit 5.3.d #9 (i)</u> for samples of faculty grant proposals.

Unit faculty actively engage in research. Interviews with candidates and faculty confirmed that faculty regularly involve candidates in research which results in presentations at professional meetings and publications in refereed journals. Unit faculty are successful in securing internal and external funding for their research including funding from the Ivey Foundation, UTeach Grant (\$1.4 million), and ARRA Early Head Start (\$2 million). The promotion and tenure process values and rewards active scholarship as demonstrated in the Rubric for Annual Performance Review.

More specifically related to the English education programs, during the 2011-2012 and 2012-2013 academic years, faculty presented at conferences at both the regional level (Georgia Council of Teachers of English) and national level (National Council of Teachers of English, American Association of Colleges of Teacher Education). Further, full-time English education faculty published in national peer-reviewed journals (*English Journal* and *English Education*).

#### · Program Improvement Plans

Faculty will continue to engage in research, membership in professional organizations, publication of research studies, and participation in professional conferences/workshops to

enhance content-area and pedagogical knowledge. Further, faculty will continue to engage students in research projects and professional development opportunities.

## II D. Quality of Service

## $\cdot$ Activities to Enhance Program, Department, College, Institution, Community and/or Region

Unit faculty are actively engaged in service to the university, the profession and the community. Unit faculty serve in leadership roles in state and national professional associations and agencies.

CSU professional educator preparation faculty display extensive and distinguished service on campus, in the community, in the Georgia/Alabama region, and nationally. Such service is highly consistent with the unit's mission and with the Conceptual Framework, serving the greater purpose of positively affecting student achievement, whether the achievement of teacher candidates, counselors, and administrators or the achievement of children and adolescents. See Exhibit 5.3.e for examples of faculty service and collaborative activities.

## · Program Improvement Plans

Unit faculty are actively engaged in service to the university, the profession and the community.

## II E. Quality of Faculty and Student Achievements

## · Faculty Honors

In recognition of the competence and expertise of COEHP faculty, three new awards were created in fall 2007 to bring greater attention to excellence in teaching, scholarship, and service-based leadership. Although the award selection was originally designed to be the privilege of the Faculty Qualifications, Performance and Development committee, it became evident during the initial call for nominations that our college has many qualified and exemplary professionals based on the number of nominating letters. Every spring, there is a college-wide vote on nominated finalists. Annually, each award has at least three qualified candidates who are nominated by administrators, students, and colleagues for their competence and professional merit.

## · Student Honors

Outstanding graduate students in each education program are honored annually at the CSU Honors Convocation and at the COEHP Awards Ceremony. From time to time, education students are honored with scholarship awards to support their continuing education.

## • Graduate Achievements (Licensure, Certification, Admission to Graduate School, Job Offers, etc.)

Graduates of the M.A.T. program in Secondary English Education are in high demand by local school systems. After completing the M.A.T. degree program, they receive a clear renewable teaching certificate for Georgia.

The M.Ed. leads to a certificate upgrade and subsequent pay raise for teachers completing the degree program. Teachers develop further expertise in mathematics and mathematics education by completing the M.Ed. program of study.

Graduates of the M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs are also recognized by their teaching effectiveness through local and regional awards. For example, in February 2013, a recent CSU graduate was awarded the Georgia English Teacher of the Year Award by GCTE.

## **II F. Quality of Curriculum**

#### · Relationship Between Program's Curriculum and Its Outcomes

The M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in Secondary English Education prepare highly qualified English teachers who possess the knowledge, skills, and dispositions necessary to promote high levels of learning for all students in grades 6-12. In English content courses, English education courses, professional courses, and field experiences, candidates have multiple opportunities to demonstrate excellence in teaching, scholarship, and professionalism. Creating opportunities for candidates to demonstrate excellence in these three areas is consistent with the Educator Preparation Conceptual Framework and is reflected in the broad goals of the secondary mathematics education programs.

M.A.T. candidates seeking initial teacher certification, develop proficiency in applying the knowledge, skills, and dispositions to impact P-12 student learning. They also begin to develop expertise in their teaching field through the completion of several advanced level courses taken with other M.Ed. candidates.

Candidates pursuing a M.Ed. degree in Secondary English Education develop and demonstrate *expertise* as they progress through the program. Graduates of the program are prepared to apply their expert knowledge of English and English teaching and learning in grade 6-12 classrooms, thus helping to meet the demand for highly qualified mathematics teachers.

The M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in Secondary English are closely aligned with CSU's mission of achieving academic excellence and preparing individuals for a life of success, leadership, and responsibility through community awareness, engagement, and service to others. Focusing on growth toward skillful "whole" performance rather than incremental mastery of discrete skills, candidates in the secondary English education graduate programs demonstrate expertise as they develop, refine, and enhance their knowledge and skills to improve the learning of all students in grades 6-12.

#### · Incorporation of Technology

Faculty have access to computer and printing resources, as well as to the most recent developments in technology including interactive boards, personal response systems (clickers),

iPads, and classroom management software. Campus support services provide extensive library and technology support services. New faculty and adjunct faculty have access to orientations and seminars in teaching and learning and technology. Campus support services provide extensive technological support for distance learning and online course delivery systems.

Faculty, candidates, and staff have access to state-of-the-art facilities, multimedia classrooms, and up to date technology, which is used to help them advance unit objectives. The unit has developed an innovative model for providing advanced graduate coursework exclusively through on-line technology. Existing technology and data management will be enhanced by the implementation of the new LiveText data management system.

#### · Utilization of Multidisciplinary Approaches

Within the graduate Secondary English programs, candidates are exposed to multidisciplinary approaches to teaching English language arts within the middle- and high-school classroom. For example, all M.A.T. candidates are required to take the course *EDSE 3117: Young Adult Literature.* The curriculum for this course includes several literary texts written by multicultural authors. Additionally, candidates are required to create projects in which they design instructional methods for teaching multicultural literature through a cultural studies approach. By exposing candidates to a wide range of literature and literary theories (e.g., postcolonial, cultural studies, psychoanalytical, gender studies, etc.), this course prepares candidates to connect ELA curriculum to other disciplines, including psychology, history, and government.

Next, when possible, faculty within the secondary-level programs try to create projects in which their candidates can collaborate with candidates in different content-areas. For example, during the spring 2012 semester, Secondary Science and Secondary English M.A.T. candidates were paired for a multidisciplinary project as a requirement of their course, EDCI 6456. This project required each pair of science-English candidates to design a secondary-level lesson incorporating both English and science content. Further, each pair co-taught their lesson within a secondary-level classroom. Though this project is not one that is required of candidates every semester, it is one example of methods for encouraging candidates to design and use multidisciplinary approaches to teaching their respective content within secondary-level classrooms.

Finally, all M.Ed. Secondary English candidates are required to take the course, *EDSE 6117: Improved Teaching of English Language Arts*. Within this course, candidates design and teach instructional materials appropriate for the secondary-level English language arts classroom. Additionally, candidates perform a self-analysis of their lesson design and instructional methods; their analysis is aligned to the Graduate Model of Appropriate Practice (GMAP) rubric. One component of the GMAP rubric asks candidates to evaluate their ability to "link content, when appropriate, to other disciplines" and to "employ school, district, community, and professional resources as needed to improve teaching." As part of the project requirement, candidates must connect their instruction of ELA to a community or cultural resource (i.e., field trip, use of digital archives from a museum, etc.). By requiring candidates to complete projects such as the one utilized in EDSE 6117, the Secondary English M.Ed. program ensures candidates are implementing multidisciplinary approaches within their classrooms; additionally, such projects encourage candidates to utilize resources within their local (and larger) communities.

## · Utilization of Multicultural Perspectives

The Educator Preparation Conceptual Framework clearly articulates the unit's commitment to diversity. Excellence in teaching embodies the use of best practices to improve student learning in diverse P-12 classrooms as well as at the university level. Excellence in scholarship embodies the seeking out and exploring of multiple viewpoints, embracing diversity as it enriches our intellectual lives and positively impacts our professional performances. Scholars engage in a lifelong learning process, continually acquiring, integrating, and applying knowledge and skills to achieve excellence in teaching and to improve the learning of all students. Professionalism is demonstrated through in-depth knowledge of a field of study and an effort to meet the highest standards set forth by professional organizations. These standards include a commitment to diversity.

A commitment to diversity is also reflected in the 2011 InTASC Standards and NBPTS propositions upon which the Conceptual Framework is based. Curricula, instruction, field experiences, clinical practice, and assessments are aligned with these principles and standards and reflect a commitment to diversity in the following ways:

- All COEHP syllabi include a statement regarding our commitment to diversity.
- The diversity proficiencies initial candidates are expected to meet include the following dispositions: Interacts appropriately and positively with others; Treats others with courtesy, respect and open-mindedness; and Displays the ability to work with diverse individuals. (Exhibit 1.3.e #1)
- The Model of Appropriate Practice (MAP) (Exhibit 1.3.c.1 (i)), the unit's performance assessment instrument used in all initial programs, is aligned with the 2011 InTASC Standards (Exhibit I.5.c #6) and includes the following diversity proficiencies initial candidates are expected to meet: 1b: Demonstrating knowledge of students; 1c: Selecting instructional goals (i.e., suitability for diverse students); 1d: Demonstrating knowledge of resources (i.e., resources for students); 2a: Creating an environment of respect and rapport; 2b: Establishing a culture for learning; 3a: Communicating clearly and accurately; 3b: Using questioning and discussion techniques; 3c: Engaging students in learning; 3e: Demonstrating flexibility and responsiveness (i.e., response to students); and 4c: Communicating with families.
- The diversity proficiencies advanced candidates are expected to meet include: Interacts appropriately and positively with others, while appreciating and valuing human diversity; and Demonstrates the belief that all students can learn. (Exhibit 1.3.e #2 Graduate Dispositions)
- The Graduate Model of Accomplished Practice (GMAP) (<u>Exhibit 1.3.c.2 (i)</u>), the unit's performance assessment instrument in advanced teacher preparation programs, is aligned with NBPTS propositions (<u>Exhibit I.5.c #7</u>) and includes the following diversity proficiencies advanced candidates are expected to meet: 1a: Recognizes individual differences in students and adjusts teaching; 1b: Treats all students equitably; 1c: Designs lessons to match student abilities and foster interest; 1d: Provides evidence of teaching to develop multiple domains; 1e: Understands how students develop and learn; 2b: Presents lesson and content so that students learn in a variety of ways; 3b: Uses multiple strategies to meet goals; 3c: Motivates students to be engaged in learning; 3d: Creates an effective learning environment; 5b: Collaborates with parents; and 5c: Uses community resources.

In keeping with our commitment to diversity, the faculty designed curricula and experiences aimed at increasing all education candidates' knowledge of and sensitivity to the diverse nature of P-12 students (Exhibit 4.3.b). Educator preparation faculty believe teachers must be able to work successfully with a diverse population of colleagues and learners. Similarly, the faculty believe skillful beginning teachers are able to ensure that all adolescents with whom they work achieve significant academic growth.

At the graduate level, an analysis of syllabi provides evidence that faculty address diversity in M.Ed. and Ed.S. foundations and research courses as well as through major course requirements such as unit plans, case studies, and action research projects in school library media, school counseling, leadership, and an array of teaching fields. For example, in EDUF 6115 Educational Psychology, candidates examine the interrelationship between motivation, learning, and teaching with an emphasis on application to the needs of diverse learners. Other examples showing how candidates are prepared to work with diverse groups of students are provided in Exhibit 4.3.b #2 & 3. At the graduate level, candidate performance is assessed in at least one required course (Exhibit 2.3.d #3) in each program using the GMAP and Graduate Dispositions. Candidates reflect on data from these evaluations and develop plans to improve their knowledge, skills, and dispositions for helping all students learn.

#### · Program Improvement Plans

Faculty will continue to ensure that coursework allows candidates ample opportunities to conduct research, prepare pedagogical materials, and engage in pedagogical practices focused on diverse groups of students.

## II G. Quality of Facilities and Equipment

#### · Availability of Classroom and Laboratory Space

Candidates have access to <u>facilities</u> on main campus to support their development as professional educators. Facilities used for educator preparation include 18 multimedia classrooms, three computer labs, and a conference center with three sophisticated classroom/laboratories equipped with interactive white boards and advanced computers capable of digital media productions.

#### · Availability of Equipment

Facilities used for educator preparation include 18 multimedia classrooms, three computer labs, and a conference center with three sophisticated classroom/laboratories equipped with interactive white boards and advanced computers capable of digital media productions.. Furthermore, candidates now have enhanced opportunities to work with state-of-the-art technology in P-12 schools due to technology resources and training provided for participating schools and teachers through a <u>DoDEA grant</u>. Resources include Bretford Carts, tablet computers, iPod touches, SMARTboards, iPevo, digital microscopes and projectors, slates, and student response units.

· Program Improvement Plans

Faculty will continue to collaborate with administrators to ensure all facilities used for educator preparation include resources necessary for teaching English content and 21<sup>st</sup> century literacy skills.

## Section Three - Indicators of Program Productivity

#### III A. Enrollment in Program for Past 5 Years

The enrollment patterns for the M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in Secondary English are shown in Table 3.1.

Table 5.1 Number of Declared Majors in M.A.T. and M.Ed. Secondary English									
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	5 year			
						average			
MAT									
Full-Time			8	10	9	9			
Part-Time			10	9	11	10			
Total			18	19	20	19			
MEd									
Full-Time	7	11	5	5	4	6			
Part-Time	22	15	13	13	12	15			
Total	29	26	18	18	16	21			
Total MAT/MEd	29	26	36	37	36				

Table 3.1 Number of Declared Majors in M.A.T. and M.Ed. Secondary English

Prior to 2009-2010, candidates seeking initial certification at the master's level completed the traditional M.Ed. program in addition to initial certification coursework. The total number of majors in the M.Ed. program in 2007-08 and 2008-09 included those seeking initial teacher certification as well as certified teachers seeking an advanced degree. In 2008-2009, a Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.) program was developed to provide a streamlined course of study for individuals seeking initial teacher certification. With this change, the total number of students enrolled in master's degree programs in secondary English increased from 26 to 36 in 2009-2010 and then to 37 in 2010-11. One reason for this increase might be the streamlined M.A.T. program that allows candidates who are seeking initial certification to complete their degree in a more timely manner. Because of the streamlined coursework, the M.A.T. is also a more attractive option than the post-baccalaureate teacher certification route that some candidates chose in the past. In addition, M.Ed. admission requirements were changed in 2008-2009, and the GRE was no longer required for entry into the program for teachers with a clear renewable teaching certificate.

Table 3.2 shows the total enrollments in M.A.T. and M.Ed. secondary education programs housed in the Department of Teacher Education at CSU. Since 2007-2008, enrollment in the M.A.T./M.Ed. Secondary English Education programs has been higher to enrollment in other graduate secondary education programs. In average enrollment, Secondary English Education ranks first among the M.A.T./M.Ed. programs listed in the table.

#### Table 3.2 Number of Declared Majors in M.A.T./M.Ed. Programs

		2007-	2008-	2009-	2010-	2011-	5 year
		08	09	10	11	12	average
Secondary	MAT			18	19	20	19
English	MEd	29	26	18	18	16	21
Secondary	MAT			12	13	8	11
Mathematics	MEd	11	19	12	15	7	13
Secondary	MAT			7	7	5	6
Science	MEd	18	15	10	5	3	10
Secondary	MAT			6	8	7	7
Social Science	MEd	9	16	13	10	8	11
Totals	MAT			43	47	40	43
	MEd	67	76	53	48	34	55
	Combined	67	76	96	95	74	82

The English Program Advisory Committee (PAC) oversees the M.Ed. program in Secondary English and works to improve the curriculum, courses, and resources offered to teachers. Currently, we are collaborating with faculty in the English department in an effort to offer content coursework that is more relevant to teachers. We will monitor enrollment numbers to see if these changes attract more teachers into the program.

#### III B. Degrees Awarded Over Past 5 Years

As indicated in Table 3.3, the number of M.A.T. and M.Ed. degrees conferred each year in Secondary English is small. However, the number of degrees conferred has increased every year (excluding 2010-2011) for the M.A.T. program and (excluding 2011-2012) for the M.Ed. program. The five year average is greater than Secondary Science, Secondary Social Science, and Secondary Mathematics programs.

		2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	5 year
							average
Secondary	MAT		3	7	5	8	6
English	MEd	12	6	6	11	6	8
Secondary	MAT			1	2	4	2
Mathematics	MEd	0	3	1	3	5	2
Secondary	MAT			1	4	1	2
Science	MEd	6	3	5	2	0	3
Secondary	MAT		2	0	2	6	3
Social Science	MEd	0	2	6	3	4	3

**Table 3.3 Number of Degrees Conferred** 

#### III C. Comparison With CSU & University System of Georgia Programs

As indicated in Table 3.4, among the twelve USG state universities that offer master's degrees in secondary education, CSU ranks fourth in average number of degrees conferred. Plans for improving the position of CSU's secondary education programs among comparable USG programs include enhanced recruitment and retention efforts, improved services and support for

secondary education majors, and continued support for students and classroom teachers through a variety of professional development activities.

Institution	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	5 year
						average
Albany State University	7	4	1	2	5	4
Armstrong Atlantic University	4	0	0	0	0	1
Augusta State University	10	3	0	0	0	3
Clayton College & State University	0	0	0	0	6	1
Columbus State University	20	18	19	27	32	23
Fort Valley State University	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia College & State University	57	50	70	101	90	74
Georgia Southwestern State University	4	4	3	1	0	2
Kennesaw State University	0	18	36	55	90	40
North Georgia College & State University	23	29	21	32	20	25
Savannah State University	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Polytechnic State University	0	0	0	0	0	0
State University of West Georgia	16	11	13	11	10	12

Table 3.4 Master's Degrees Awarded in Secondary Education Programs at USG State Universities

#### **III D. Retention Rates**

#### **Table 3.5 Retention Rates**

	Fa	11 2006	Fall 2007		Fa	Fall 2008		11 2009	Fa	Fall 2010	
	# in	Number	# in	Number	# in	Number	# in	Number	# in	Number	
	cohort	returning	cohort	returning	cohort	returning	cohort	returning	cohort	returning	
		in Fall		in Fall		in Fall		in Fall		in Fall	
		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011	
Secondary	12	6 (50%)	14	11	6	2 (33.3%)	17	15	11	7 (50%)	
English				(78.6%)				(88.2%)			
Secondary	2	2 (100%)	6	5 (83.3%)	11	5 (45.5%)	9	8 (88.9%)	8	4 (100%)	
Math											
Secondary	2	2 (100%)	7	4 (57.1%)	5	5 (100%)	7	5 (71.4%)	4	4 (100%)	
Science											
Secondary	2	2 (100%)	3	3 (100%)	7	4 (57.1%)q	7	7 (100%)	5	5 (100%)	
Soc Sci											

As indicated in Table 3.5, retention rates for students enrolled in M.A.T./M.Ed. Secondary English education programs range from 50% to 88.2% over a five-year span. Factors contributing to a drop in enrollment from one fall semester to the next fall semester include: students taking a semester "off" from full-time studies to work full-time, students required to leave the area due to military transfer (i.e., students whose spouses/families are stationed at nearby Fort Benning), students taking a time "off" from full-time studies due to medical and/or family issues; students needing additional time to complete the program due to co-requisite content-area coursework.

#### **Table 3.5 Retention Rate**

#### **III E. Student Learning Indicators (using a variety of data sources)**

Key assessments for M.A.T. candidates include the following:

- GPA
- Georgia Assessments for Certification of Educators (GACE) tests
- Model of Appropriate Practice (MAP) for Teacher Candidates, a teaching performance assessment
- Dispositions
- Documenting Student Performance

Key assessments for M.Ed. candidates include the following:

- GPA
- Graduate Model of Accomplished Practice (GMAP), a teaching performance assessment
- Dispositions
- Research project

Candidates in M.Ed. programs in secondary education (English, math, science, social science) have an in-depth knowledge of the content they teach. Average GPAs by program are above 3.0 at program exit, and program completers have no more than two grades of C in their program of study (all other grades must be A's and B's). Culminating research projects provide additional evidence of content knowledge as candidates synthesize and apply the knowledge and skills developed in their course of study.

Candidates demonstrate an in-depth understanding of the content of their field and the theories related to pedagogy and learning. They select and use a broad range of strategies and technologies that promote student learning. Candidates are assessed by instructors in selected courses using the Graduate Model for Accomplished Practice (GMAP). Data from GMAP evaluations show that more than 97% of the candidates evaluated meet or exceed expectations on all components of the GMAP.

All M.A.T. and M.Ed. candidates in the secondary education programs complete a culminating research project. Data from these culminating projects show that candidates understand and can apply theories related to student learning and that they analyze student, classroom, and school

performance data and make data-driven decisions. All candidates met or exceeded expectations on the components of the GMAP related to student learning.

All candidates met or exceeded expectations in all four domains of the GMAP and the Dispositions for their final evaluation and successfully completed the action research project.

#### **III F. Graduation Rate of Program**

Table 3.6 shows the three-year graduation rates for M.A.T./M.Ed. Secondary Education programs.

	Table 5.0 Three-Tear Graduation Rate (*)										
	Fall 2005		Fall 2006		Fall 2007		Fall 2008		Fall 2009		
	# in cohort	Graduating by 2008	# in cohort	Graduating by 2009	# in cohort	Graduating by 2010	# in cohort	Graduating by 2011	# in cohort	Graduating by 2012	
Secondary	5	3 (60%)	12	6 (50%)	14	11	6	3(50%)	17	11	
English						(78.6%)				(64.7%)	
Secondary	2	1 (50%)	2	2 (100%)	6	1 (16.7%)	11	3 (27.3%)	9	4 (44.4%)	
Math											
Secondary	3	0 (0%)	2	1 (50%)	7	1 (14.3%)	5	4 (80%)	7	4 (57.1%)	
Science											
Secondary	3	1 (33.3%)	2	2 (100%)	3	2 (66.7%)	7	3 (42.9%)	7	6 (85.7%)	
Soc Sci											

 Table 3.6 Three-Year Graduation Rate (\*)

\* The cohorts above are degree-seeking graduate students who entered a CSU graduate program in the fall (or previous summer) semester. Graduation rate calculated based on number of students completing program within three-year time period.

Over the last five years, three-year graduation rates for M.A.T./M.Ed. programs in secondary English have been 50% or above. Some candidates, particularly those in the M.A.T. program, may take more than three years to complete their degree because of additional English coursework requirements. Candidates whose bachelor's degrees are in areas other than English, English education, or a closely related field must often take a significant number of prerequisite English courses, thus adding to the length of their program of study. Also, most master's degree candidates are part-time students who are teaching full-time. Their teaching schedules and other obligations may not allow them to complete all required coursework in three years. In recent years, there have been several M.A.T. candidates who were hired as provisionally-licensed teachers before completing the program; some of these candidates chose to simply complete the licensure requirements without completing the full M.A.T. degree program.

#### III G. Cost Effectiveness of Instructional Delivery

As shown below in Tables 3.7 and 3.9, the budget for the Department of Teacher Education represented approximately 6-7% of the total instructional costs for Columbus State University (CSU) from 2008 to 2010. In Fall 2011, 911 (11%) of the 8307 students enrolled at CSU were majoring in a program offered in the Department of Teacher Education. In addition, the department budget helps support undergraduate teacher education programs (i.e., secondary education, foreign language, and fine arts) housed in other colleges. This suggests that teacher education programs as a whole are cost effective.

From 2008 to 2012, the Department of Teacher Education budget was supplemented by grant funds ranging from approximately \$42,000 to \$132,000. During this time period, there was a 15% decrease in state funding for the department, even though the number of education majors and credit hour production increased. For graduate secondary education programs alone, enrollment increased by 10% from 2008 to 2012 (see Table 3.2), and credit hour production increased by approximately 23% (see Table 3.8).

	Table 3.7	Department of 1	Leacher Euucau	on Duugei	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
State Funds	\$2,340,134	\$2,162,502	\$1,993,635	\$1,823,652	\$1,977,860
Grant Funds	\$41,841	\$61,223	\$131,963	\$129,421	\$102,877
Total	\$2,381,975	\$2,223,725	\$2,125,598	\$1,953,073	\$2,080,737

#### **Table 3.7 Department of Teacher Education Budget**

#### **Table 3.8 Secondary Education Credit Hour Production**

	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	5 year			
						average			
5000 Level Courses	5	0	27	21	9	12			
6000 Level Courses	499	459	771	704	590	605			
7000 Level Courses	22	55	42	32	46	39			
Total	526	514	840	757	645	656			

#### Table 3.9 Total Instructional Costs per Credit Hour and Headcount at CSU

	2008	2009	2010	
Instructional Costs	\$31,868,466	\$31,193,232	\$34,596,532	
Total Credit Hours Generated	164 732		178,470	
Total Headcount	7,590	7,953	8,179	
Cost per Credit Hour	\$193	\$182	\$194	
Cost per Headcount	\$4,199	\$3,922	\$4,230	

As shown in Table 3.10, average course enrollment in graduate courses for secondary education majors is below 15. Required mathematics education courses in the M.A.T. and M.Ed. Secondary Mathematics programs are offered on a one- or two-year cycle, in order to make them more cost-effective. In addition, the programs require some of the same courses (e.g., Foundations of Education, Educational Psychology, Action Research, Trends and Issues, Teacher Inquiry, etc.) that are required in other M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs. These courses have higher enrollments and thus help to contribute to the cost-effectiveness of the department.

1 a	Table 5.10 Average Course Enronment - Fan Semester									
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	5 year				
						average				
5000 Level Courses	1	0	5	7	2	3				
6000 Level Courses	13	11	13	10	10	11				
7000 Level Courses	6	9	6	3	3	5				
Overall Average	11	12	12	9	9	11				

#### Table 3.10 Average Course Enrollment - Fall Semester

#### Number of Faculty

	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	5 year
						average
Full-Time Faculty	3	2	4	2	4	3
Part-Time Faculty	2	3	1	3	1	2

#### 2008-2009 Delaware Study of Instructional Costs and Productivity

	Total Instructional Expenditures	Instructional Expe	nditure/SCH	Instructional Expenditure/FTE Student		
		CSU	National	CSU	National	
Secondary						
Education	\$499,139	\$215	\$156	\$4,687	\$4,495	

## Section Four - Program Viability

#### IV A. Summary of Program's Viability

The M.A.T. and M.Ed. Secondary English Education programs at CSU are viable. As indicated by the evaluation of the NCATE/PSC Board of Examiners in February 2013, the quality of the programs is very strong. All NCATE/PSC standards were judged to be met for all initial and advanced programs with no areas for improvement and multiple areas of strength cited.

The viability of the program is also ensured by the sharing of resources among all secondary English education programs at CSU. Graduate English courses at the 5000-level also enroll undergraduates on a cross-listed basis. Furthermore, the College of Education and Health Professions, Department of English, and P-12 teachers work collaboratively on the design and implementation of the secondary English education programs at all levels (B.S, M.A.T., M.Ed., and Ed.S.). Representatives from each of these groups work together to make improvements to the English education programs at CSU and to impact English education in our region. The M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in secondary English are valuable resources for teachers in our region who want to grow professionally and gain expertise in the field of English education.

Candidates and graduates of our M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs have also impacted professional communities outside their individual schools. During the 2011-2012 academic year, two M.A.T. candidates presented findings from research projects at a county-wide Teacher Fair and at the annual Georgia Council of Teachers of English (GCTE) Conference. During the 2012-2013 academic year, one M.Ed. and one M.A.T. graduate presented at the annual GCTE Conference, and two M.A.T. graduates co-published a research article in the national peer-reviewed journal, *English Journal*. Finally, two M.A.T. candidates presented a teaching demonstration at Columbus State University's Distance Learning Conference in fall 2012.

Graduates of the M.Ed. Secondary English program are also a valuable resource for our undergraduate program in secondary English. A substantial number of program graduates teach in systems served by CSU, especially Muscogee County. Our graduate programs in secondary English have helped to create a cadre of leaders within our Partner School Network. Graduates often serve CSU as pre-student teaching cooperating teachers and cooperating teachers for student teaching. They are an invaluable asset in assisting with the development of our undergraduates.

Though small, the number of M.Ed. Secondary English degrees conferred by CSU has been fairly consistent over the past four years and is comparable to the number of degrees conferred by other USG state universities. As the only USG institution within a 90 mile radius of Columbus that offers a master's degree in secondary English, CSU provides English teachers in its service region an opportunity to gain expertise in English education. This is an opportunity that they might not have if CSU did not offer this degree program.

#### **IV B. Summary of Program Improvement Plan**

The English Program Advisory Council (PAC) oversees the M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs in

Secondary English and works to improve the curriculum, courses, and resources offered to teachers. Recommendations to improve program productivity are as follows.

- Align coursework with the new Common Core Georgia Performance Standards for English in an effort to help prepare teachers to teach with the new standards. By responding to current initiatives and mandates, we hope to recruit more teachers into the M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs.
- Provide additional graduate English courses (particularly during the summer semesters). By providing candidates a selection of content-area courses in the summer, we hope to attract more teachers to enroll in the programs when they are not teaching full-time.
- Connect the content of the graduate English courses to the secondary curriculum. By making the coursework more relevant to teachers, we hope to attract more teachers into the M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs.
- Collaborate with recruitment committee to attract more teachers into the M.A.T. and M.Ed. programs.

Timetable for Frogram Changes		
Proposed changes	Next steps	Completion goal
•Align coursework with the	Beginning spring 2013,	By the end of the 2013-2014
new Common Core Georgia	English Education PAC will	school year, the sub-
Performance Standards for	meet to establish a sub-	committee will make
English in an effort to help	committee for aligning	coursework recommendations
prepare teachers to teach	coursework with CCGPS.	to the English Education
with the new standards.		PAC.
•Provide additional graduate	English Education Program	Ongoing.
English courses (particularly	Coordinator will meet every	
during the summer	semester with English	
semesters).	Department Chair to discuss	
	graduate-level coursework.	
•Connect the content of the	Beginning spring 2013,	By the end of the 2013-2014
graduate English courses to	English Education PAC will	school year, the sub-
the secondary curriculum.	meet to establish a sub-	committee will make
	committee for aligning	coursework recommendations
	coursework with CCGPS.	to the English Education
		PAC.
Collaborate with	English Education Program	Ongoing.
recruitment committee to	Coordinator will meet every	
attract more teachers into	semester with Recruitment	
the M.A.T. and M.Ed.	Committee Chair to discuss	
programs	recruitment efforts.	

#### **Timetable for Program Changes**