

Virginia Causey Research Collection (MC 413)

Biographical Note

Virginia E. Causey (born 1953) grew up in Mississippi and received her B.A. in History from Samford University in 1975. She received her Ph.D. in U.S. History from Emory University in 1983, specializing in the American South. Her main areas of research and publication are the history of Columbus, school desegregation, and effective history teaching. Major publications include "The Long and Winding Road: School Desegregation in Columbus, Georgia, 1963-1997" in the *Georgia Historical Quarterly* (Fall 2001), "The Constitution: voting Rights" in *Culturally Responsive Teaching* (McGraw Hill: 2001), and "Strategies for Increasing Achievement in History" in *More Strategies for Educating Everbody's Children* (Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development: 2001).

Dr. Causey taught high school history in the Muscogee County School District for 12 years. She taught history and social studies education at Georgia State University from 1994-2000 before returning to Columbus State. Dr. Causey, Professor of History, retired in May 2012. In 2019, she published *Red Clay, White Water and Blues: A History of Columbus, Georgia* (University of Georgia Press). She continues to be a civic activist, especially in the areas of sustainable development and environmental issues.

Scope and Content

This collection consists of the research and source material for Virginia Causey's 2019 book, *Red Clay, White Water and Blues: A History of Columbus, Georgia* as well as for her various courses and publications throughout her career. Topics include Native American history, local and regional history, school desegregation, and labor history of Georgia.

The Collection is organized in the following series:

Series 1: Red Clay, White Water and Blues
Series 2: Muscogee County School District Desegregation
Series 3: Publications and Presentations
Series 4: Teaching Materials
Series 5: Photographs
Series 6: Miscellaneous
Series 7: General Oral Histories

1800s-2018 9 Boxes (8 l.f.)

Permission to Publish

Permission to publish material from the Virginia Causey Research Collection must be obtained from the Columbus State University Archives at Columbus State University. Use of the following credit line for publication or exhibit is required:

Virginia Causey Research Collection (MC 413) Columbus State University Archives Columbus, Georgia

Provenance

Donated by Virginia Causey in 2018

Note to Researchers

See also:

[Muscogee County School District Desegregation Collection \(MC 121\)](#)
[Muscogee County School District/John Burns Collection \(MC 231\)](#)
[Muscogiana Collection \(MC 291\)](#)

Box and Folder List

Series 1: Red Clay, White Water, and Blues

Box 1: Progressive Era

Folder 1: CD of Histories of Columbus by Martin, CHS, Telfair, and Worsley;1886 Perspective Map

Folder 2: Columbus Annexations, 1828-1971

Folder 3: Muscogee County School District Historical Dates and Facts, 1866-1958

Folder 4: CD of Rare Books, Maps, and Deeds from Jesse Williams

Folder 5: Red Clay, White Water and Blues Programs on Creek Indians and Textile Industry, 2006

Folder 6: Red Clay, White Water and Blues Programs on Fort Benning and Racial Violence, 2007

Folder 7: High School Curriculum, 1958 and 1963

Folder 8: Baker Arrowhead (Annual), 1950-1964

Folder 9: Carver High School History, 1955-1989

Folder 10: Cohiscan, Columbus High School (Annual), 1945-1965

Folder 11: Jordan Red Jacket (Annual), 1945-1965

Folder 12: Jordan High School History, Volume I, 1955-1956

Folder 13: Spencer High School History, 1956

Folder 14: Spencerian (Annual), 1948-1965

Folder 15: Local Myths

Folder 16: William Winn, "The Medical Center, 1836-1991"

Folder 17: Stuart Rockoff, "The Jews of Columbus," 2012

Folder 18: Historic Columbus and Phenix City Postcards on CD

Folder 19: History of Negro Public Libraries, 1831-1959

Folder 20: History of White Libraries to 1979

Folder 21: Founding Notes and Bibliography

Folder 22: Creek Indians

Folder 23: Gen. Thomas Woodward Letters, 1850s

Folder 24: Prehistoric Indians

Folder 25: Rood's Mounds

- Folder 26: Chattahoochee Valley Indian Heritage
- Folder 27: John Milton
- Folder 28: Antebellum Bibliography and Notes
- Folder 29: History of Wynnton School
- Folder 30: Clapp's Factory
- Folder 31: Industrial Waterfront Map, c.1855
- Folder 32: "Let the Record Show," Slavery in the Valley, Columbus Museum
- Folder 33: Map of Columbus Theaters, 1828-1871
- Folder 34: Civil War Bibliography and Notes
- Folder 35: Civil War
- Folder 36: Henry L. Benning
- Folder 37: Raphael Moses
- Folder 38: Secession and Slavery Issues
- Folder 39: Iron Works History
- Folder 40: John Lupold, Columbus Industrial Waterfront, c. 1860
- Folder 41: Randolph Mott, Slave from the Wanderer
- Folder 42: Columbus Historical Memory
- Folder 43: William F. Scott, Battle of Columbus Memoir, 1893
- Folder 44: Battle of Columbus Audio Driving Tour, CD
- Folder 45: Reenactment of the Battle of Columbus, 2005
- Folder 46: UDC's Henry Wirz Monument at Andersonville
- Folder 47: Reconstruction Bibliography and Notes
- Folder 48: John Lupold, "The Industrial Reconstruction of Columbus"
- Folder 49: Columbus in 1865, New York Times
- Folder 50: Jenson, "Let Us Not Be So Far Behind," 2007
- Folder 51: "Negros Surpassing Whites," New York Times, 1879
- Folder 52: Otto, "The Ashburn Murder Case", GHQ, 1975
- Folder 53: Violence, Post-Civil War

Folder 54: Progressive Era Notes and Bibliography

Folder 55: Textiles, Late 1800s

Folder 56: Byrne, "The Columbus Strikes of 1918-1921," M.A. Thesis, 1994

Folder 57: Byrne, GHQ Article on 1918-1919 Strikes, 2007

Folder 58: Eagle and Phenix, Sanborn Map, 1885

Folder 59: "A Brief Social and Economic Survey of Muscogee County," 1917

Folder 60: 1882 Eagle and Phenix Dam

Folder 61: Streetcars (Columbus Railroad Company)

Folder 62: Industrial Education

Folder 63: Gibson, "The Negro Schools of Columbus, GA," 1910

Folder 64: Articles on the Christian Commonwealth

Folder 65: Taylor, "The Woman Suffrage Movement in Georgia"

Folder 66: H. Augusta Howard

Folder 67: "Old Columbus" Families

Folder 68: Spano's Restaurant

Folder 69: The Marble YMCA

Folder 70: William H. Spencer

Folder 71: Clapp, "Tales of the Chattahoochee," 1909

Box 2: 1920's-1950's

Folder 1: 1920's Bibliography and Notes

Folder 2: Tom Huston

Folder 3: RC and Coca Cola

Folder 4: The Jordan Company Ads, 1920's

Folder 5: John Nolen City Plan 1925

Folder 6: "Columbus Stockade Blues," Darby and Tarlton

Folder 7: Columbus Stockade

Folder 8: Discography of Chattahoochee Valley Traditional Music

Folder 9: Liberty Theatre and District

- Folder 10: Ma Rainey
- Folder 11: Golden Park, 1920's - 1940's
- Folder 12: John Henrik Clarke
- Folder 13: Racist Map Opposing Wynnton Annexation, 1920's
- Folder 14: African-Americans at Fort Benning, 1920's
- Folder 15: 1930's Bibliography and Notes
- Folder 16: Morton, "A Brief History of Federal Relief in Columbus," 1938
- Folder 17: Textile Labor, 1930's
- Folder 18: Atlanta GM Sit-Down Strike, 1936
- Folder 19: Sidney Simons
- Folder 20: The Southeastern Peace Officer Convention, 1934
- Folder 21: Pro-Chain Store Tax Cartoon, 1939
- Folder 22: Ledger-Enquirer
- Folder 23: Parson Jack
- Folder 24: Boogerville
- Folder 25: 1940's Bibliography and Notes
- Folder 26: "30 Questions" Voter Test, 1949
- Folder 27: Redevelopment of The Bottoms, 1944
- Folder 28: Muscogee County School District Reports, Statistics, 1946-1947
- Folder 29: Muscogee County School District Reports, Statistics, 1947-1949
- Folder 30: "Growing Up Ralston" by Sue Betts, c. 2004
- Folder 31: Carson McCullers
- Folder 32: Columbus Home Front WWII, Shaw Young Historians
- Folder 33: 1950's Bibliography and Notes
- Folder 34: Phenix City
- Folder 35: Phenix City Tourism Brochure, 1952
- Folder 36: "Phenix City 1954," Ledger-Enquirer, July 25, 2004
- Folder 37: Primus King Case

Folder 38: Rev. Robert McNeil

Folder 39: Rev. Robert McNeil Photographs, Library of Congress

Folder 40: Textile Labor, 1950's - 1970's

Folder 41: Anti-Private School Amendment Flyer, 1954

Folder 42: Muscogee County School District Reports, Statistics, 1950-1951

Folder 43: Muscogee County School District Reports, Statistics, 1953-1956

Folder 44: Muscogee County School District Reports, Statistics, 1957-1959

Folder 45: Muscogee County School District Peabody Survey, 1957

Folder 46: High School Teachers of Baker, Carver and Spencer, 1955

Folder 47: Muscogee County School District Board Minutes, March 10, 1952

Folder 48: St. Francis Hospital, 1950-2010

Folder 49: Value of White and Colored Schools, 1950

Folder 50: Proposed Lake Oliver Dam, Ledger, 1955

Folder 51: Jim woodruff Dam Flyer, c. 1956

Folder 52: Television

Folder 53: Fredye Marshall

Folder 54: Golden Age of Popular Entertainment

Folder 55: Patterson Murder-Phenix City - Albert Fuller Fingerprints (copy)

Box 3: 1960's - 2018

Folder 1: 1960's Bibliography and Notes

Folder 2: Bunky McClung Clark

Folder 3: End of Lunch Counter Segregation

Folder 4: Zinn, Howard: "Albany: A Study in National Responsibility," 1962 - SRC Report

Folder 5: Muscogee County School District Reports and Statistics, 1960-1961

Folder 6: Muscogee County School District Reports and Statistics, 1963-1968

Folder 7: Fort Benning Schools Self-Study, 1962

Folder 8: Fort Benning Riot, 1968

Folder 9: Columbus Confederate Yankees

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- Folder 10: Columbus Square Mall
 - Folder 11: Ophelia Devore Mitchell
 - Folder 12: George Ford
 - Folder 13: Photos of 14th Street and Dillingham Bridge Entries to Columbus, Ledger, 1960
 - Folder 14: 1970's - 1980's Bibliography and Notes
 - Folder 15: The Stocking Strangler
 - Folder 16: William Henry Hance Serial Killer, 1970's
 - Folder 17: Michael Curry Murders of Family, 1985
 - Folder 18: Curtis Grantham Serial Killer, 1980's
 - Folder 19: Calvin Bailey Murder of Police Officers, 1989
 - Folder 20: Braxton Nail Autopsy Report
 - Folder 21: Mayor J.R. Allen
 - Folder 22: Black Police Protests and Firebombing, 1971
 - Folder 23: Dr. Robert Wright
 - Folder 24: William Calley - My Lai Massacre Trial, 1971
 - Folder 25: "Columbus" in American Preservation, 1981
 - Folder 26: Springer Opera House
 - Folder 27: Historic Preservation
 - Folder 28: Lupold, "Industrial Archeology of Columbus, Ga," 1979
 - Folder 29: Lupold and Schnell: "Historic Resources at the Falls of the Chattahoochee"
 - Folder 30: Southern Research, "Removal of the Historic Eagle and Phenix and City Mills Dams," 2017
 - Folder 31: Goetchius House
 - Folder 32: Arthur Cotton Moore Plan for Broadway, 1975
 - Folder 33: Thomas Whitley
 - Folder 34: Streaking at CSU, 1974
 - Folder 35: Edna Kendrick
 - Folder 36: Chickasaw Club
 - Folder 37: Professional Wrestling

Folder 38: Modern Columbus Bibliography and Notes

Folder 39: Columbus Beyond 2000

Folder 40: White "Urban Revival" in Columbus, 2011

Folder 41: Knight Foundation Poll of Columbus, 2008

Folder 42: Chattahoochee Whitewater Project

Folder 43: River Center

Folder 44: National Infantry Museum

Folder 45: Tourism, 1990's-2000's

Folder 46: Olympics

Folder 47: Coca-Cola Space Science Center

Folder 48: Public Library, Macon Road

Folder 49: Civil War Naval Museum

Folder 50: AFLAC

Folder 51: W.C. Bradley/Bill Turner

Folder 52: Tsys

Folder 53: Synovus

Folder 54: Columbus Bank and Trust

Folder 55: Sam Wellborn Interview, 2016

Folder 56: Lummus

Folder 57: Pratt and Whitney

Folder 58: Textiles, 2000

Folder 59: Textile Labor, 1990's

Folder 60: Carmike

Folder 61: Tom/Snyder-Lance

Folder 62: Economic Growth, 2008-2015

Folder 63: Homelessness and Poverty

Folder 64: Crime, 2008-2009; 2016

Folder 65: St. Francis Hospital, 2015-2016

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- Folder 66: River Transportation, 20th Century
 - Folder 67: Lupold, "Change Slowly Comes" to Columbus
 - Folder 68: Employment, Economic Problems, 2016
 - Folder 69: Chattahoochee Pollution
 - Folder 70: Combined Sewer Overflow - Non Compliance, Water Works, 2018
 - Folder 71: Ga-Fla Water Wars, 2000's
 - Folder 72: History and Navigation of the Chattahoochee
 - Folder 73: Transportation, 2000's
 - Folder 74: White Nationalist Handout, 2013
 - Folder 75: Union Train Station Historic Preservation
 - Folder 76: Golden Park, 2016
 - Folder 77: Ports Authority "Tank Farm" on South Commons
 - Folder 78: North Columbus Development
 - Folder 79: Liberty District, 2000's
 - Folder 80: South Columbus Development
 - Folder 81: Uptown Growth, 2000's
 - Folder 82: Friends of the South Commons
 - Folder 83: Knight Cities Challenge Grant, 2017 (South Commons)
 - Folder 84: Midtown Development
 - Folder 85: Midtown "Minimum Grid, Maximum Impact", 2015
 - Folder 86: Midtown, Inc. "Reimagining our Civic Commons," 2016
 - Folder 87: City Village Development
 - Folder 88: Together, 2016
 - Folder 89: Columbus Chamber of Commerce, 2015
 - Folder 90: Columbus State Capital Campaign, 2015
 - Folder 91: School Superintendent Jim Burns Murder, 1992
 - Folder 92: Elementary Desegregation Plan, 1992
 - Folder 93: Controversy - Jim Burns, MCSD

- Folder 94: MCS D Statistics, Lockett Case, 1990's
- Folder 95: MCS D Report Card, 2000-2001
- Folder 96: MCS D Superintendent's Report, 2014
- Folder 97: Public Education - MCS D 2015
- Folder 98: Police Department Demographics, 2000-2015
- Folder 99: One Columbus/Race Relations
- Folder 100: Kenny Walker Shooting, 2003
- Folder 101: Consolidation Government Affirmative Action Report, 2015
- Folder 102: Fort Benning Economic Impact, 1999 & 2016
- Folder 103: Fort Benning Tour, 2016
- Folder 104: School of the Americas
- Folder 105: Columbus Sports Council, 2017
- Folder 106: Rotary Club History
- Folder 107: Butch Anthony
- Folder 108: Carolyn Hugely Interviewed, 2016
- Folder 109: Ed Harbison Interview, 2016
- Folder 110: Greg Davis, Davis Broadcasting
- Folder 111: Riverwalk Guide, c. 012
- Folder 112: Porterdale - Riverdale Cemetery Guide, c. 2012
- Folder 113: Carson McCullers Local Tour Guide, c. 2012
- Folder 114: "Shalom Y'all" Program, Columbus Museum, 2014
- Folder 115: Columbus Black History Museum and Archives, 2015
- Folder 116: Liberty District Interview with Virginia Causey
- Folder 117: Riverdale-Porterdale Tour Guide
- Folder 118: Chattahoochee Trace Guide
- Folder 119: Phenix City Promotional Brochure, 2017
- Folder 120: Program for Congressional Club First Ladies Luncheon, 2016
- Folder 121: Trinity Episcopal Opposes Gay Bishop, 2003

Folder 122: Muscogee County Land Lots and Districts, c. 2010

Folder 123: 100 People to Remember - Ledger-Enquirer, 2000

Series 2: Muscogee County School District Desegregation

Note to Researcher: Virginia Causey used the abbreviation "MCSD" for the Muscogee County School District. You will find this abbreviation used throughout this collection.

Box 4: Columbus Related Materials

Folder 1: Historical Background - Columbus Desegregation

Folder 2: MCSD Desegregation Timeline, 1962-1977

Folder 3: MCSD Diplomas by Race and Type, 1965-1997

Folder 4: Black and White Schools in MCSD, 1971

Folder 5: MCSD Bi-Racial Student Advisory Committee, 1971

Folder 6: MCSD Reports, Statistics, *Lockett* Case, 1970-1974

Folder 7: MCSD Reports, Statistics, *Lockett* Case, 1975-1979

Folder 8: MCSD Statistics, *Lockett* Case, 1980s

Folder 9: White Parent Opposition, Columbus

Folder 10: Columbus Schools Enrollment/Ratios, 1962-1994

Folder 11: *Lockett*, 1992-1997

Folder 12: MCSD Desegregation - Interview Protocol for Students

Folder 13: MCSD Progress Report, 1988-1989

Folder 14: MCSD Schools Closed, 1970-1994

Folder 15: MCSD Desegregation Reports, 1994-1998

Folder 16: Interview - Bruce Allen, November 14, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 17: Interview - Robert L. Anderson, October 9, 1997 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 18: Interview - Lenette W. Bailey (Columbus, GA) February 7, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 19: Interview - Lula L. Bass (Columbus, GA), February 4, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 20: Interview - Susan Bryant, May 21, 1997 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 21: Interview - Janice Burton and Tawana Peterson, December 3, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 22: Interview - John R. Camp, October 23, 1997 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 23: Interview - Philip Clark and Connie Hern Clark, November 8, 2005 Contains typed transcript only; tape is missing

Folder 24: Interview - Addie H. Cunningham, February 6, 1997 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 25: Interview - Marjorie A. Drury, May 12, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 26: Interview - Doris Dysick, October 24, 1997 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 27: Interview - Lola P. Florence, May 19, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 28: Interview - Bruce H. Huff, November 19, 1997 Contains two cassette tapes and typed transcript

Folder 29: Interview - Jim Humes, November 15, 1997 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 30: Interview - Charlotte T. Kaeserman (Columbus, Ga), February 18, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 31: Interview - Constance Johnson, September 16, 1998 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 32: Interview - Leonard L. Leavell Contains typed transcript

Folder 33: Interview - Eddie T. Lindsey (Columbus, Ga), February 17, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 34: Interview - Charles L. Liner (Columbus, Ga), February 20, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 35: Interview - Sylvia McCutcheon, October 15, 2005 Contains transcript only

Folder 36: Interview - Kenneth W. "Buddy" Nelms, October 15, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 37: Interview - Eddie Obleton, October 23, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 38: Interview - Betty Ostrander and Linda Skinner, May 27, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 39: Interview - James Patrick, October 23, 1997 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 40: Interview - E. Dewey Renfro, April 21, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 41: Interview - Joan H. Scott, October 7, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 42: Interview - Nicholas Scott, October 14, 2005 Contains typed transcript

Folder 43: Interview - Ronnie Shehane (Columbus, GA), February 18, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 44: Interview - Judy Smith & Betty Greer, October 9, 1997 Contains one cassette and typed transcript

Folder 45: Interview - Jeff Spicer and Kim Scott Spicer, October 8, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 46: Interview - Kathy Summerfld, October 14, 1997 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 47: Interview - Harry L. Vernon, May 5, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 48: Interview - Glenn Wells, October 17, 2005 Contains typed transcript

Folder 49: Interview - Joseph Wiley, Jr., November 20, 1997 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 50: Interview - Thomas Leo Works (Columbus, Ga), February 5, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 51: Interview - Mattie K. Wright (Columbus, Ga), January 20, 1997 Contains typed transcript

Folder 53: Interview - Jill Yates, November 16, 1997 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Box 5: Non-Muscogee County School District Desegregation Materials

Folder 1: Georgia Center for School Desegregation (UGA)

Folder 2: Georgia Center for School Desegregation Timeline

Folder 3: Interview - Morrill Hill, Harry Williams, Milton Hills, 1998 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 4: Interview - Harry B. Williams, November 18, 1997 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 5: Interview - Milton Hill, November 18, 1997 Contains two cassette tapes

Folder 6: Interview - John W. Culbreath, September 29, 1998 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 7: Interview - Gardner Hobbs, October 12, 1998 Contains one cassette tape and typed transcript

Folder 8: Interview - Dr. Morrill Hall, October 3, 1997 Contains one cassette tape

Folder 9: Dekalb County Desegregation by Marcus Patton, June 3, 1998

Folder 10: "Integration or Segregation? A Case Study of African American Education in Indianapolis in the 1920's" by Eric R. Jackson

Folder 11: "Prevented from Mingling Easily and Generally with the Rest: African-American Settlements in Chicago 1900 to 1920," by Anne Meis Knupfer

Series 3: Publications and Presentations

Box 6: Presentations

Folder 1: "Empowering Faculty through Diversity Issues," 1995 (co-presented)

Folder 2: "I Really Don't Know Anything," 1998 (co-presented)

Folder 3: "White Blues/Black Blues," Summer Wind Presentation, 1998

Folder 4: "Old Wine in New Bottles: The Persistence of White Privilege during School Desegregation in a Progressive Georgia City," 1999

Folder 5: "Images of Women in Popular Music, 1900-1930," 1999

Folder 6: "Red Clay, White Water and Blues (local tour), 2005

Folder 7: "Writing-to-Learn," 2005

Folder 8: Red Clay, White Water and Blues History Programs, 2006-2008

Folder 9: Red Clay, White Water and Blues Adventure, 2007

Folder 10: Columbus Civil War Tour, 2007

Folder 11: Tuskegee University Tour, 2007

- Folder 12: "Southern Food IS Indian Food," 2007
- Folder 13: "Our Water is our Wealth," 2007
- Folder 14: "Lewis and Clark Among the Indians," 2008
- Folder 15: Riverwalk Tour, 2008
- Folder 16: African American History Tour, 2008
- Folder 17: Literary Columbus Tour, 2008
- Folder 18: Russell County-Phenix City Tour, 2008
- Folder 19: "Augusta Evans and St. Elmo," 2008
- Folder 20: "Benjamin Hawkins and the 'Civilization' of the Creeks," 2009
- Folder 21: "Contested Remembrances," 2010
- Folder 22: Scavenger Hunt of Uptown, 2011
- Folder 23: Civil War Walking tour, 2011
- Folder 24: Phenix City and Tour, 2011
- Folder 25: Dedication of Women's Bread Riot Historical Marker, 2011
- Folder 26: Civil War and More Walking Tour, 2015
- Folder 27: African Americans in the 20th and 21st Century Columbus, 2018

Box 7: Publications

- Folder 1: "Elements of Change: Diversity", GPTV, 1994
- Folder 2: "Cultural Diversity is a Foreign Term to Me", Teaching and Teacher Education, March 13, 1998
- Folder 3: "Drafted Into the Front Lines," Research in the Schools, 1999
- Folder 4: "For (white) Men Only", The Columbus Ledger-Enquirer, March 26, 2000
- Folder 5: "E-mail Journals as a Tool for Facilitating Critical Reflection on Diversity Issues", Perspectives in Learning, Spring 2001
- Folder 6: "The Long and Winding Road: School Desegregation in Columbus, Georgia 1963-1997," The Georgia Historic Quarterly, Fall 2001
- Folder 7: Culturally Responsive Teaching, 2001
- Folder 8: "Expecting Excellence: The Model of Appropriate Practice for Teacher Candidates", CSU 2001
- Folder 9: "Strategies for Increasing Achievement in History," More Strategies for Educating Everybody's Children, 2001 (Co-authored with Beverly J. Armento)
- Folder 10: Muscogee County School District Desegregation Article Series, 2002

Folder 11: Book Review of The Strike that Changed New York, 2005

Folder 12: "Teaching the U.S. History Survey with Primary Sources", Journal of the Georgia Association of Historians, 2007

Folder 13: "Battle of Columbus and Historical Memory," Muscogiana, Spring 2008

Folder 14: "150 Years Later: Our Civil War and Its Legacy", Columbus Museum, 2010(co-authored)

Folder 15: "Carson McCullers' Columbus: An Historical Perspective, Muscogiana, Fall 2012

Folder 16: "The Milton-Camp Murder:Honor and Violence in Old Columbus," Muscogiana,2014

Folder 17: "Columbus 'Martyr'," Columbus Ledger-Enquirer, June 2015

Folder 18: "Sydney Simons: The Man Behind the Boulevard," Muscogiana, 2015 (co-authored)

Series 4: Teaching Materials

Note to researchers: Due to size of series and space in the box, Series 4, 5, and 6 are located within the same box.

Box 8: Teaching Materials/Photographs/Misc.

Folder 1: Ocmulgee Lessons, 1994

Folder 2: Auburn Avenue, 1995 History of area known as Sweet Auburn Avenue in Atlanta

Folder 3: Piedmont Park, 1995

Folder 4: Work 'N Progress: Stories of Southern Labor Lesson Projects, 1997 History of sit-ins and protests from the textile mill and labor unions

Folder 5: Bell Bomber Lessons (Work 'N Progress), 1997 Bell Bomber Plant located in Marietta, Georgia

Folder 6: Randolph and Pullman Porters Lessons (Work 'N Progress), 1997 Lesson on A. Phillip Randolph and the Labor March on Washington, 1963

Folder 7: Uprising of '34 (Work 'N Progress), 1997 Lesson regarding the General Textile Strike of 1934

Folder 8: Fulton Bag Strike 1914-1915 (Work 'N Progress), 1997

Folder 9: Fulton Bag Strike Primary Sources (1 of 2)

Folder 10: Fulton Bag Strike Primary Sources (2 of 2)

Folder 11: China - Skills Builder for Middle and High School, 1997

Folder 12: Did World War II Lead to Democracy in Georgia?, 1998 Lesson includes Winds of Change Over the Air: WSB Radio and the Politics of Postwar Georgia

Folder 13: Lynching Lessons, MLK Center Project, 2002

Folder 14: Lynching Materials, MLK Center Project, 2002

Folder 15: Early Mentoring Plan, History Department

Folder 16: Native American Stereotypes Materials

Folder 17: The New South - Teaching Materials, CSU

Folder 18: History of Georgia Teaching Materials, CSU Lesson plans on various events in Georgia state history

Folder 19: U.S. History 1790-1900, Teaching Materials, CSU

Folder 20: U.S. History 1900-Depression Era, Teaching Materials, CSU

Folder 21: U.S. History WWII - Present, Teaching Materials, CSU

Folder 22: Oral History Guidelines

Folder 23: Neighborhood/Local History Project Guidelines, CSU

Folder 24: Summer 2008 Courses taught in Montana

Series 5: Photographs

Box 8: Teaching Materials/Photographs/Misc.

Folder 1: Miscellaneous Printed Images

Folder 2: Miscellaneous Photographs

Photographs include Golden Park ticket office, historic homes, Military parades, Chattahoochee River and other Columbus sites

Folder 3: African American, General Photographs disposed by the Ledger-Enquirer

Folder 4: Springer Theatre Trustees

Folder 5: Sidney Simons Family Photographs

Folder 6: Historical Postcards by Local Artists

Folder 7: African-American Leaders, Civil Rights

Folder 8: G. Gunby Jordan

Folder 9: W.C. Bradley and Bill Turner

Folder 10: The Rozell Show

Folder 11: School Desegregation, MCSD, 1970's

Folder 12: V-E Day, Columbus, 1945

Series 6: Miscellaneous

Box 8: Teaching Materials/Photographs/Misc.

Folder 1: Virginia Causey Vita, 2012 (Year of Retirement)

Folder 2: Faculty Profile, IMPACT, 2007

Folder 3: Dean's Award for Innovation, 2001

Folder 4: Awards

Folder 5: HCF Award for South Commons

Series 7: General Oral Histories

Box 9: General Oral Histories

Folder 1: Interview - Rudolph Allen, Sr. (December 2, 2015) Contains one CD

Folder 2: Interview - Rasheeda K. Ali (March 19, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; subject: Spencer High School and its restoration

Folder 3: Interview - Joe Alvarez Interview Guide (March 25, 2016) Contains CD; Alvarez was a Textile Labor Organizer in the 1980s

Folder 4: Interview - Elizabeth Barker (March 7, 2011) Contains one cassette tape

Folder 5: Interview - Frank Bickerstaff Contains one CD

Folder 6: Interview - Tom B. Black (February 12, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; subject: Tom's Foods and Bradley-Turner Foundation

Folder 7: Interview - Dr. James Brewbaker (March 16, 2011) Contains one CD; Subject: Changes in Education in MCSD and CSU

Folder 8: Interview - John Daniel Fourham (March 18, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; Subject: WWII and the Ledger-Enquirer

Folder 9: Interview - Cathy Fussell (March 17, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; Subject: Carson McCullers influence on the South

Folder 10: Interview - Robert Holcombe (February 22, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; Subject: History of the Civil War Naval Museum

Folder 11: Interview - Ray Minton (March 9, 2011) Contains one CD; Subject: Pine Mountain Valley

Folder 12: Interview - Nolan Murrah (March 18, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; Subject: R.C. Cola

Folder 13: Interview - Gov. John M. Patterson (April 19, 2017) Contains one CD

Folder 14: Interview - Virginia Peebles (February 25, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; Subject: Historic preservation in Columbus, Ga

Folder 15: Interview - Michael A. Reeves (March 11, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; Subject: Desegregation in MCSD

Folder 16: Interview - John M. Sheftall (February 25, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; Subject: John Banks Family History

Folder 17: Interview - Rosa Stanback (March 29, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; Subject: Desegregation in public schools

Folder 18: Interview - Dick Timmerberg (March 1, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; Subject: Role of West Point Lake in Water Wars

Folder 19: Interview - Marie Watson (July, 21, 1993) Contains two cassette tapes; Subject: Boogerville

Folder 20: Interview - Billy Winn (March 8, 2011) Contains one cassette tape; Subject: Race Relations and the Stocking Strangler

Folder 21: Interview - Dr. Robert Wright (April 6, 2016) Contains one CD